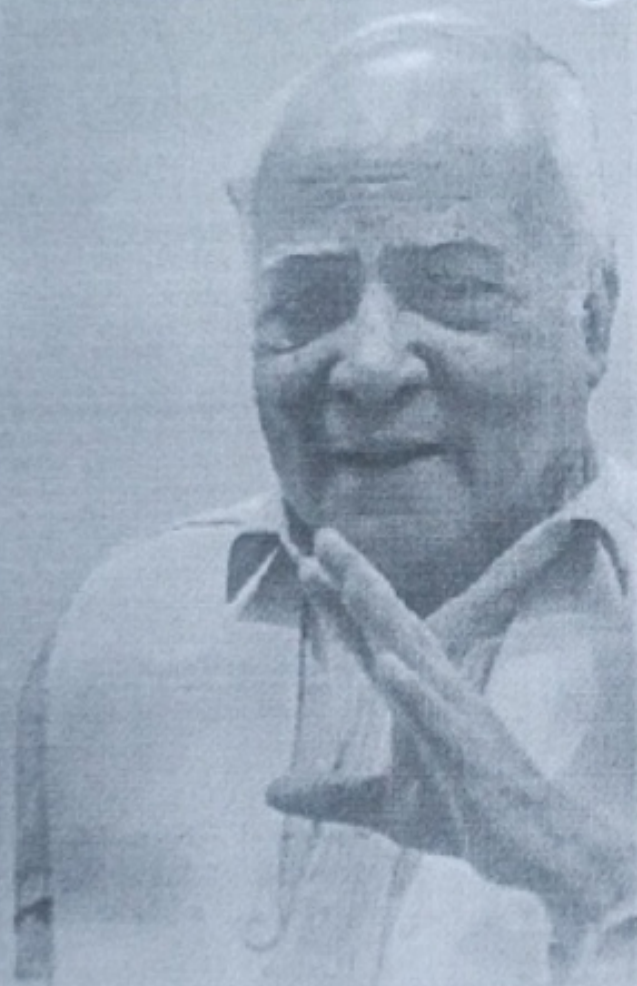


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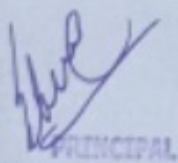
شہر اورنگ آباد میں نور الحسنین کی صورت ایک ایسا افسانہ نگار سامنے آیا جس نے قدیم اورنگ آباد جو کبھی شاعری کا مامن کہلاتا تھا اُسے سرزمین افسانہ کا بھی اعزاز عطا کیا۔ آج اورنگ آباد اُن کی پہچان اور اُن کے نام سے اورنگ آباد سے جانا جاتا ہے۔ وہ ایک علمی ادبی خانوادے سے تعلق رکھتے ہیں۔ اُن کی ددھیال میں اگر سید نور الضیاء ضیاء جنگ بہادر جیسے اُردو فارسی کے شاعر تھے تو ننھیال میں سکندر علی وجد کا ایک زمانے میں طوطی بولتا تھا۔ اُنکے پھوپھی زاد بھائی حمایت علی شاعر عالمی شہرت یافتہ رہے ہیں لیکن اُنھوں نے شاعری کے بجائے افسانہ نگاری کی اُننگی تھامی۔ ابتداء ہی سے خوب محنت کی جسکی وجہ سے اُن کا فن دن بدن نکھرتا گیا اور آج اُن کا شمار صرف اول کے افسانہ نگاروں میں ہوتا ہے۔

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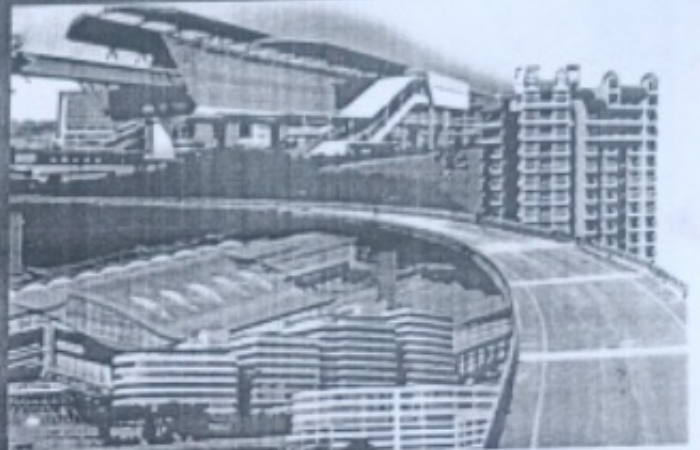
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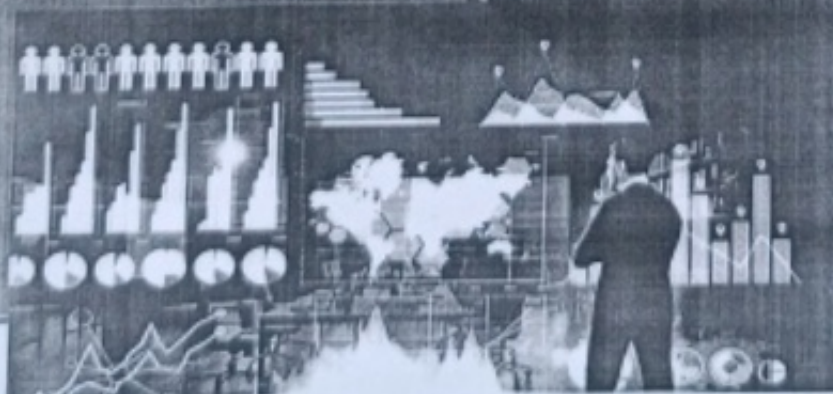
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Heavy metal content in sediment of Godavari river basin

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Abstract:

Wastewater is the source of aquatic pollution, which contains toxic substances in the form of pesticide residues, heavy metal salts, oil, radioactive substances etc. The introduction of these innumerable pollutants individually or in combination in natural water causes ecological abnormalities. Sediment in aquatic environment plays a very important role. The benthic organisms are most likely members to be affected by metals in sediments, because, the benthic environment is the main repository of particulate materials that wash into aquatic system. Invariably sediment near sewer outfall contains high metal concentration because of discharge of municipal and industrial wastes. The importance of metals in sediment under appropriate conditions could leach out of the sediment for many years. Sediments are important sources for the assessment of man-made contamination in aquatic systems. Moreover, sediments contamination causes very noxious effects to the whole ecosystem. The conservation of dam is in the interest of man as it's ecological, cultural and tourist value is immense. The study indicated that increase in toxic waste day by day in dam reservoir produced biological magnification in food chain, which is a challenge to scientists, policy makers, administrators and all those involved in the conservation of the environment.

Keywords: Godavari River, Pollution, Sediments, Toxic substances & Conservation.

Introduction:

The problem of water pollution by trace metal is now well known to be crucial all over the world and especially in a developing country like India, everybody is facing the problem of ever widening threat of water pollution due to modern technology, industrialization and civilization. A continuous and indiscriminate massive discharge of industrial, domestic and agricultural waste is bound to deteriorate its quality. Thus, there is a need for biological monitoring studies to evaluate the toxic concentrations of various chemical compounds so that some preventive measure can be taken to ensure the safety of the environment (Trivedi et al., 1995). Wastewater is the source of aquatic pollution, which contains toxic substances in the form of pesticide residues, heavy metal salts, oil, radioactive substances etc. The introduction of these innumerable pollutants individually or in combination in natural water causes ecological abnormalities. The indiscriminate and widespread use of these chemicals for various purposes has caused irreparable environmental damage and ecological crisis. Sediment in aquatic environment plays a very important role. The benthic organisms are most likely members to be affected by metals in sediments, because, the benthic environment is the main repository of particulate materials that wash into aquatic system. Invariably sediment near sewer outfall contains high metal concentration because of discharge of municipal and industrial wastes. The importance of metals in sediment under appropriate

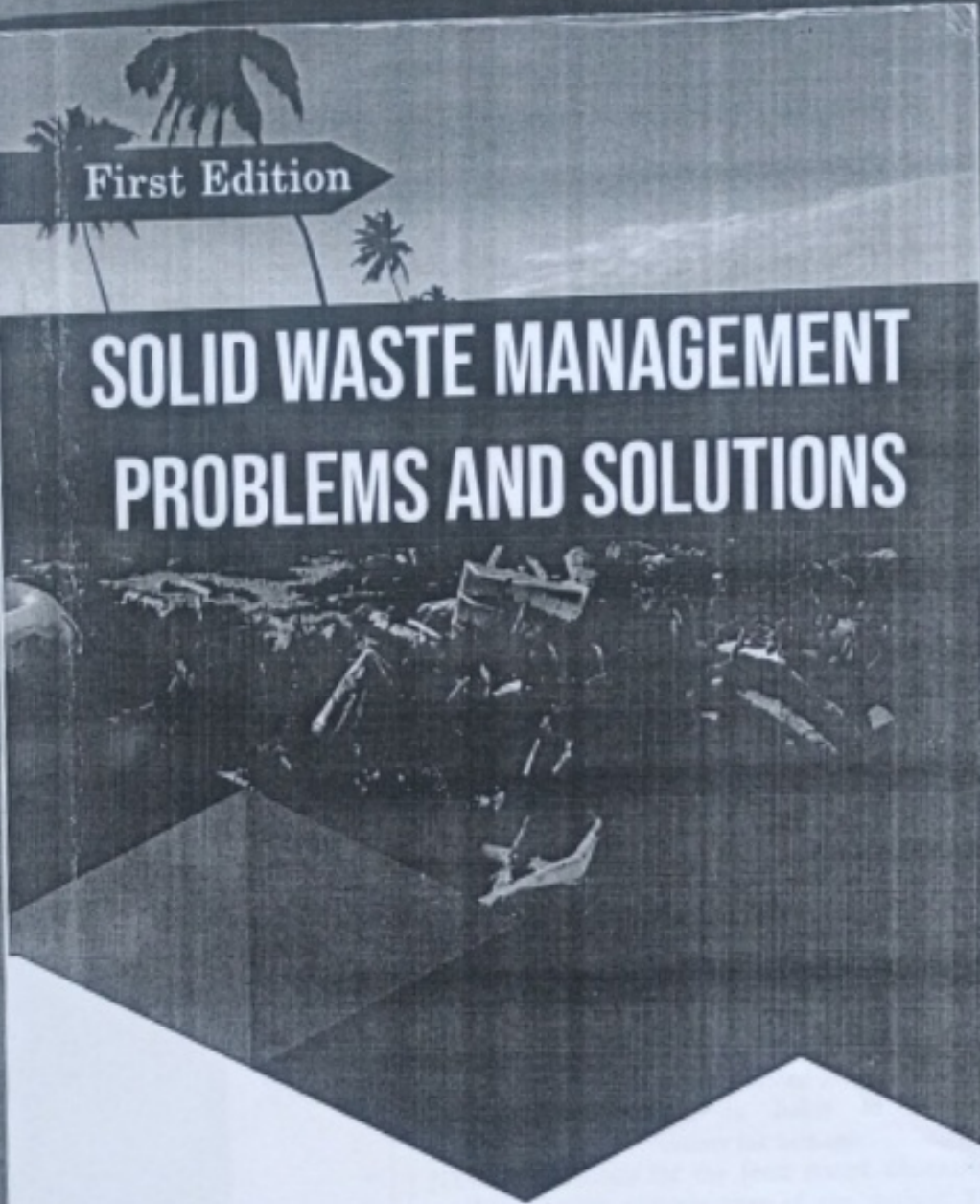
conditions could leach out of the sediment for many years. The concentration of heavy metals in water and sediment has been estimated by many workers (Sengupta et al., 1978; Koch et al., 1980 and Inza et al., 1997). The release of pollutants and metals from sediment and their effect on aquatic environment and humanbeing have been documented by Copeland and Ayres (1972). Satyanarayan et al., (1994) found that the metal pollution in harbor and coast of Vishakhapatnam and Tuticorin are due to untreated domestic sewage, industrial effluent and land runoff. This was confirmed by Ganeshan and Kannan (1995). Metal pollution in harbor sediments of Paradip port East coast of India was reported by Mahapatra (1996). Seasonal variations in the metals like mercury, cadmium, chromium, zinc, lead and many other trace metals in estuarine water, sediment and soft tissue of estuarine animals are reported by Sastri, et al., (1981). Many workers demonstrated that urban and industrial activities increased metal content in polluted areas and they are potential source of contamination of the aquatic environment (Nriagu, 1979; Ayyadurai et al., 1989; Yousuf 1986). Metal concentrations in aquatic organism are typically several orders of magnitude higher than that in the water, this is because they are progressively concentrated at higher trophic levels.

Sediments are important sources for the assessment of man-made contamination in aquatic systems (Gaur et al., 2004). Moreover, sediments contamination causes very noxious effects to the

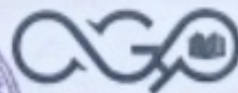
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SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS



Dr. Ishwar Baburao Ghorude
Prof. Dr. Sham H Mankar
Mrs. Jyothi M R
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Application of Mild Catalysts in Organic Synthesis

About Book:
 In the domain of synthetic organic chemistry, mild catalysts play a vital role in the green synthesis of diverse interests. The challenge in chemistry to develop practical processes, reaction media, conditions and utility of materials based on the idea of green chemistry. The green chemistry is one of the important issue in the scientific community. This Book introduces the application of mild catalysts for green organic synthesis to present a renewable alternative for conventional catalyst for future industrial application. Despite their impressive capacity to access diverse functional groups and to synthesize structurally complex molecules, the majority of the organic reactions suffers from harsh conditions, low atom economy, and hazardous waste production. The goal of our research is geared towards developing efficient methods to minimize the adverse environmental impact and contributing to chemical sustainability. Herein, we illustrate the use of mild catalysts for the synthesis of various organic reactions. From this Book, we hoped to provide an insight of green organic transformations and serve as an introduction for future innovations in the field.



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Scholars' Press



DR. KIRTI S. NIRALWAD
DR. ISHWAR B. GHORUDE

Application of Mild Catalysts in Organic Synthesis

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Kollinor Arts, Comm. & Science College
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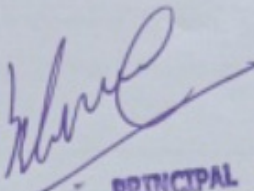
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कुळवाडीभूषण
छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराज
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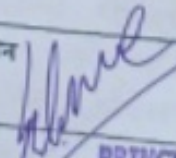
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छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराजांची शेती व शेतकऱ्यांविषयीची भूमिका



- डॉ. रमेश देवडे
कोहिनूर महाविद्यालय, खुलताबाद

॥ एक ॥

छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराजांचा इतिहास प्रेरणादायक आणि वैभवशाली आहे. त्यांनी बघाच्या सोळाव्या वर्षी सर्व जाती-धर्मातील मानव्यांना संपटित करून मोठा पराक्रम गाजवला व स्वराज्याची मुहूर्तमेढ रोवली. शिकवण्यांनी सर्व जाती-धर्मातील शिवांचा आदर-सन्मान केला. शिवांचा संरक्षण दिले. अहुतनीय शौर्य, शिवेकी वाणा, स्वच्छ चरित्र, आदर्श आचार्य, लढाऊ वृत्ती या गुणांमुळे शिवराय महाराष्ट्राच्याच नव्हे, तर संपूर्ण भारताच्या हृदयावर विराजमान आहेत. शिवरायांचा राज्यकारभार लोकाभिमुख होता. त्यांनी नेहमीच कष्टकरी शेतकऱ्यांचे हित जोपासले व शेतकऱ्यांच्या हिताचा विचार केला व वेळोवेळी प्रशासनाला शेतकरी हितासाठी दख्ख राहण्याच्या सूचना दिल्या आहेत.

भारत हा कृषिप्रधान देश आहे. सध्याच्या काळात शेती व शेतकऱ्यांचे प्रश्न अत्यंत भयावह बनले आहेत. शेती व शेतकऱ्यांची आर्थिक विवंचना हा भारतीय अर्थकारणातील व सुदूर लक्ष्याचा प्रश्न आहे. सध्याचे सरकार शेतकऱ्यांच्या हिताची धोरणे राबविताना दिसत नाही. शेतीला सर्व बाबतीत दुय्यम स्थान मिळत आहे. जमीन कसण्यासाठी लागणारा खर्च व उत्पादित मालाचे बाजारदर होणारे अवमूल्यन, त्यातच दुष्काळ, अतिवृष्टी, गारपीट, अशा नैसर्गिक संकटांचा सामना शेतकऱ्याला करावा लागतो. यातूनच शेतकरी कर्जबाजारी होत आहे. यावर उपाय म्हणून छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराजांचे स्वराज्याचे कृषिधोरण, जलधोरण, आरोग्यधोरण, लोकसेवा धोरण आजही विकसित राष्ट्रासाठी पध्दतीक दिसते. 'शेतकरी सुखी, रगत सुखी तर राजा सुखी' हे छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराजांच्या राज्यकारभाराचे प्रधान सूत्र होते. म्हणूनच प्रस्तुत शोधनिबंधातून छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराजांच्या शेती व शेतकरीविषयक विचारांचा शोध घेण्याचा प्रयत्न केला आहे.

॥ दोन ॥

शिवरायांचे जीवन आणि कार्य समाजाच्या तळागाळातील सामान्य रयतेसाठी होते. त्यांचा समाजव्यवस्थेची जाण होती. शेती व शेतकऱ्यांचे जीवनमान बदलले पाहिजे यासाठी ते आग्रही होते. शिवाजी महाराजांचे जमीन सुधारणेकडे विशेष लक्ष होते. 'ताज्यात असलेल्या मुलखात गावे वसवून शेतीची लागवड करताना तीन गोष्टी महत्वाच्या असत, पहिली गोष्ट गावीक जमीन सुपीक करणे, दुसरी पीक गावकरी व शेतकरी सर्व संकटापासून संरक्षण करणे आणि तिसरी गोष्ट म्हणजे राज्यातील सर्व जमिनीची शासक्युद्ध मोवणी करून सारा आकारणी करणे.' महाराजांनी शेतीची पाहणी करून तिची तीन वेळा मोवणी करून घेतल्याच्या नोंदी आढळून येतात. स्वराज्यातील सर्व जमिनीची मोवणी करून प्रत्येक गावाचे जमिनीचे महसूलपत्रक तयार करून घेतले. कोणत्या जमिनीत कोणते पीक घ्यावे यासंबंधी महाराजांचे सूक्ष्म निरीक्षण होते. त्यांनी शेती आणि शेतकऱ्यांच्या कल्याणासाठी अनेक धोरणे राबविली. जलसंधारणाची कामे केली आजची शेती व शेतकऱ्यांची अवस्था पाहता त्यांच्या शेतीविषयक धोरणाची आजही आपल्याला गरज असल्याचे दिसून येते. 'महाराज कृषिवाचक अतिशय चोखंदळ होते. ते कृषितज्ज्ञ होते. पिकांची माहिती, मातीचा पोत, पाण्याची गरज यांचाही विचार केला जात होता. महाराजांनी गावोगाव जाणी अडविण्यासाठी कच्चे व पक्के बंधारे बांधले. पिण्यासाठी व शेतीसाठी विहिरी खोदल्या होत्या; परंतु सर्वांत महत्वाचे म्हणजे शेतकरी मीटर उंचीच्या प्रत्येक गडावर वारमाही शुद्ध व गोठ पिण्याच्या पाण्याची सोय केली होती. पूर्ण दगडी खडकावर पडलेले पावसाचे जवळपास शंभर टक्के पठारावरील पाणी वेगवेगळ्या ठिकाणी दगडात खोल टांब्या खोदून आडविले होते. बांधकामासाठी लागणारा दगड काढून

तिरुण : कुळवाडीभूषण छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराजांच्या

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**CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE IN
ENGLISH : TRENDS AND ASPECTS**

Editor
Dr. Padmabandhavi P. Mantha

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4.
A Study of Domestic Violence in Khaled Hosseini's
Novel

A Thousand Splendid Suns

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Introduction

A Thousand Splendid Suns by Afghan writer Khaled Hosseini is an example of portrayal of life of women in Afghanistan. The struggle and oppression in the lives of women are shown in the novel. Violence can be considered in a mental or physical in nature, imposed at subjective, interpersonal or collective levels in the social, political, religious or domestic field. Domestic violence is a problem that happens in many countries and with different types of human beings. Domestic Violence is the major concern in the novel A Thousand Splendid Suns. The book describes the domestic violence in Afghanistan exactly. Domestic violence is more common in women and girls who are forced to be married. Khaled Hosseini has pictured in the works under study this very process and journey of the subaltern character who are suppressed and denied speech.

Khaled Hosseini, the writer and physician, was born in Kabul Afghanistan and shifted to America in 1980. Khaled Hosseini's second novel A Thousand Splendid Suns delivers a heartbreaking portrayal of the plight of the civilians specially women. This paper is a serious attempt to portray the exploitation and discrimination of women in the patriarchal social system of the Afghan society in Khaled Hosseini's novel A Thousand Splendid Suns. In this novel, the women share the

common plight of suffering, where the male folk treat them as mere object and subject them to extreme oppression.

The term violence "The intentional use of physical forced or power, threatened or actual, to oneself, another, or against a group or community that either results in or has a high likelihood of resulting in injury, death, psychological harm, mal-development or deprivation" (Krug et al World Report on Violence and Health.) Violence against women is describe as "an act of gender based violence that results in or is likely to result in physical, sexual or psychological harm or suffering to women, including threats of such acts, coercion or arbitrary deprivation of liberty of her occurring in public or private life. Some important causes of violence against women are sexual harassment, forced marriage, victims of rape and son's preference" (Bishoyi Deepak, Dimensions of Gender problem, 2007.)

Violence is not confined to domestic aspect; ethnic violence has also been one of the significant causes of discontent and unrest in most of the nation of the world. The distinction between two religious or culturally different groups in the country is obstructing group unity, intensify interpersonal hostilities and create a negative environment. Berkowitz revised the frustration aggressive theory in 1978, stating that "frustration leads to anger and anger can sometimes lead to aggressive behavior" (Biological and Social Factors of Violence: web) The consequences of violence have always been destructive. As violence between ethnic groups or political factions escalates, members of each group become fearful and suspicious of the other group, and the groups tend to become polarized and socially isolated from each other. In conditions where there is great injustice and division along lines of ethnicity, gender, or social class, deep emotional wounds can result from racial epithets, refusal to provide services, or being mistreated through a demeaning attitude which contributes to additional violence.

Fanon's Concept of violence an holy violence deals with as psycho political Anne psycho philosophical unity rarely phone in Third World revolutionary literature. He was referring to sorts of violence. One is only the barrel of a gun and therefore the other which indirectly serves the complex and paradoxical meaning from its impact on the

Dr. Manish Wansari - 2022-23 - Chapter - 03

2022-23



NEW DIMENSIONS OF **WOMEN** EMPOWERMENT IN CONTEMPORARY ERA



• Dr. Gopal Ji Singh

• DR. Shailendra Kumar Singh

Handwritten signature

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Kalinore Arts, Comm. & Science College
Kharabadi/Ahmedabad



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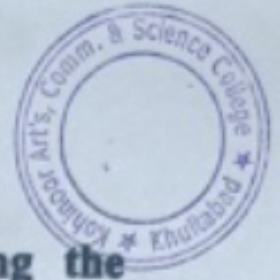


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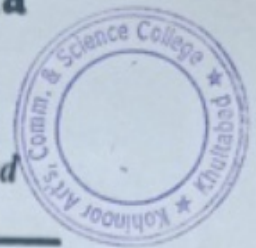
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Women Entrepreneurship in India

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Abstract

Women form an important part of the labour force and the economic role played by them cannot be isolated from the framework of development. The role and degree of integration of women in economic development is an indicator of economic independence and higher social status of women. Emergence of entrepreneurship is considered to be closely linked with social, cultural, religious and psychological variables. These changes seem to have become acceptable norms in the context of women at work in India today, with increasing number of women participation in economic development.

Key Word: -Women Entrepreneurs, Women Empowerment, Entrepreneurship Development, Govt. & Non Govt. Policy.

Introduction

Women Entrepreneurship in India is a recent phenomenon, which has come on the scene in the seventies but became more prominent in the eighties, especially in the latter half of the decade. In the eighties, the gender and development approach (GAD) influenced by social feminism, post modern and post colonial theorists, look into account the totality of women's lives, rejecting the public/ private dichotomy which serves to devaluate the work of women at home. Focus on perspectives on development makes women the 'subjects' rather than 'objects' of development, change agents rather than welfare recipients. The GAD approach is to move women from the margin to the centre by women gaining a sense of control over their lives (empowerment).

Around 73 % of the women entrepreneurs, in India have launched their enterprises in the eighties and this trend appears to continue in the nineties. The recognition of entrepreneurship

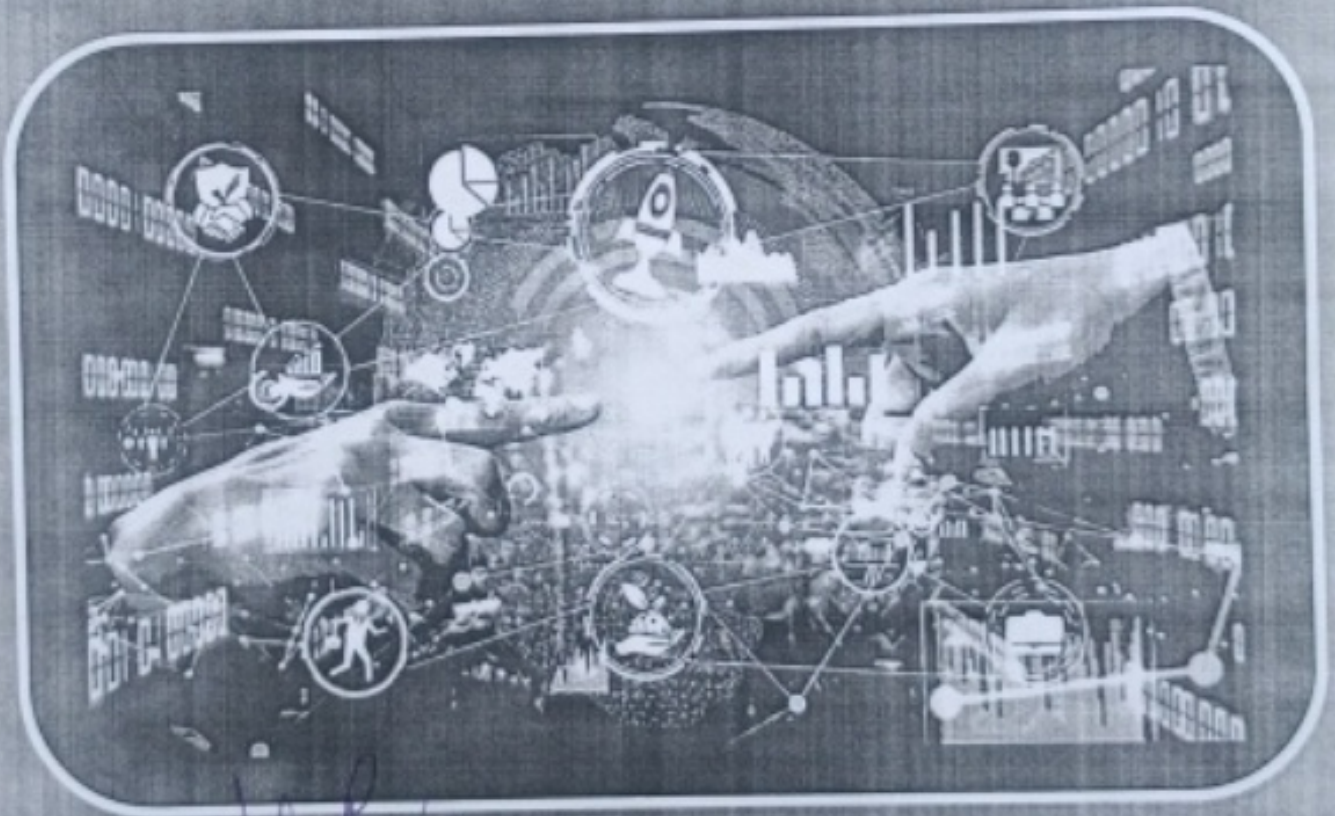
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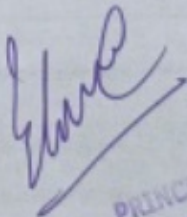
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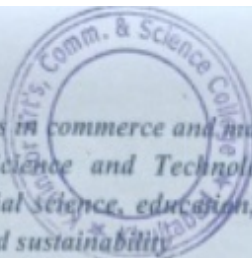
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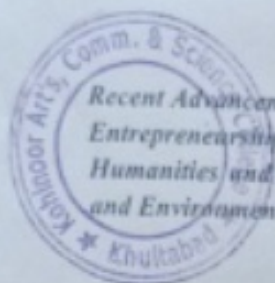
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DIVERSITY OF BIRD FAUNA

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Abstract

Birds are formally classified as members of the class Aves, subphylum Vertebrata, phylum Chordata, Kingdom of Animalia. They are characterized as being generally small vertebrates with feathers, scaly legs and no teeth (except in few fossil forms). They have well developed air breathing lungs, a four chambered heart and maintain a constant body temperature of about 38°C - 44°C. Birds reproduce by laying comparatively large, hard-shelled eggs. Amongst all other factors, the bird is a very important factor, which helps in maintaining the nature's balance. The French writer Michele said that, birds might live on this earth even if there were no men, but men couldn't live without birds." What he said is no more than the bare factual truth. Birds are an integral part of the whole system of life on this earth. Their importance is in no way less than of plants and animals (Reena and Abhijit, 2005).

Introduction:

The use of birds are so important that, nearly all birds feed on insects and worms, thus birds helps by keeping down the number of pests without disturbing ecological balance, e.g. White stork. Some birds are very good scavengers which not only clean the environment but also release the locked up nutrients in the dead organic matter. e.g. Kites, Vultures, Crows. Many of beautiful flowering trees are pollinated by birds, e.g. sunbirds, flower packers. Vermin's do enormous damage to crop and agriculture products; also carry diseases often fatal to the man. Many of the birds feed largely on these and help to farmers, e.g. owls, kites. They play predominant part in the dispersal of seed and distribution of plant life, e.g. bulbul, white-eye, koel. The fish eating birds have their own way of helping farmers

and agriculturist, e.g. Cormorant (Reena and Abhijit, 2005).

Natural population of birds are simultaneously affected by so many factors of the environment, that their effect can be determined only by long term studies. Changes in weather, vegetation, pathogens, predators, competitors, they all affect the well being of a population, and it requires many years of study and census work to determine the relative importance of each of these factors (Reena and Abhijit, 2005).

Analysis of current avian distribution and geography is essentially concerned with two populations, the resident and the migrant. Thus, migrant birds seen in the Oriental Region in winter are dependent on the status of habitat in their summer habitat and vice versa. Resident birds in the Oriental region are related to Ethiopian, Malayan and

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Dr. S.B. Rengumthwar

Current and Global Trends in Library Services Affiliated Colleges of Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar

Author

Dr. Sarika Bhagwanrao Rengumthwar



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An Introductory Part of Micro and Small Scale Sector in India

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Abstract

In This chapter I study & focused on what the entrepreneur actually does to establish and run his/her enterprise. And understanding all about small-scale and micro enterprises

Small and large-scale enterprises are two legs of industrialisation process of a country. Small and large-scale enterprises have been given an important place in the framework of Indian planning since beginning both for economic and ideological reasons.

Keyterms: Micro Enterprise, Small scale Industries, Manufacturing & Service Enterprises



SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES IN INDIA



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افسانے، فن و افسانہ نگار

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ڈاکٹر عبدالمجاہد انصاری کے پیش نظر طلبہ کی نصابی ضرورتیں تھی اس وجہ سے انہوں نے زبان و بیان کو نہایت سہل رکھا ہے جس سے طلبہ کو استفادہ میں کوئی دقت پیش نہ آئے۔ انہوں نے اپنی کتاب میں پریم چند (گلی ڈاندا)، عصمت چغتائی (چوتھی کا جوڑا)، کرشن چندر (پورے چاند کی رات)، راجندر سنگھ بیدی (گرم کوٹ)، عارف خورشید (قافلے والوں کا کہنا)، نور الحسنین (گڑھی میں اترتی شام) کے افسانوں کو شامل کیا ہے۔ یہ سبھی افسانے ڈاکٹر بابا صاحب امبیڈکر مرٹھا اٹھارہ یونیورسٹی کے CBCS نصاب میں شامل ہیں۔ ان کو ایک جگہ جمع کر دینے سے طالب علموں کو انہیں تلاش کرنے کی زحمت سے نجات مل گئی ہے۔ ساتھ ہی ہر افسانہ نگار کی افسانہ نگاری پر ایک بھرپور نوٹ طلبہ کی ضرورتوں کی تکمیل کرے گا۔

پروفیسر ڈاکٹر قمر النساء

ڈاکٹر مجاہد انصاری صرف میرے اچھے دوست ہی نہیں بلکہ ادب کے بہت بڑے ناٹھ بھی ہیں۔ ڈاکٹر صاحب نے اپنی مطبوعہ تصنیف کے ذریعے اردو افسانہ نگاری کی دکھتی ہوئی رگوں کو ٹٹولنے کی کوشش کی ہے۔ موصوف ایک شفیق استاد بھی ہیں اور ادب کے ڈاکٹر بھی۔ اپنی اس تصنیف میں انہوں نے افسانہ نگاری کے فن اور روایت کا بڑی خوبصورتی سے محاکمہ کیا ہے۔ ڈاکٹر مجاہد انصاری کے لہجے اور قلم دونوں میں اعتماد پایا جاتا ہے۔ مرتب نے بڑی ظرف نگاہی کے ساتھ اردو کے نامور افسانہ نگار اور ان کے افسانوں کا انتخاب کیا ہے۔ فن افسانہ نگاری پر بے شمار کتابیں شائع ہو چکی ہیں لیکن اس کے باوجود بھی مصنف نے اس فن میں اپنی سب سے جد اراہ نکالی ہے۔ ڈاکٹر مجاہد انصاری صرف نام کے مجاہد نہیں بلکہ قلم کے دھنی اور بیباک مجاہد بھی ہیں اور جہد مسلسل ان کا شیوہ رہا ہے۔ ادب کے کارزاروں کو اپنی قلم کی تابناکی سے رعین کرتے جا رہے ہیں۔

میں ان کو اس کاوش پر مبارکباد دیتا ہوں اور دعا گو ہوں کہ "اللہ کرے زور قلم اور زیادہ"

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Edited By

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